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## 100 READING PASSAGES

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A
AKINDiLEĞitim
Merkezi ve Yayıncılık Hizmetleri

100 READING
PASSAGES



#### Abstract

Merhaba, Şu anda Akın Dil Eğitim Merkezi kursiyerleri için özel olarak hazırlanan ve size en temel seviyeden alarak kelime ve okuma konusunda destek olması için hazırladığımız kitabı okumaktasınız. Kitapta neler var kısaca anlatalım:


YDS, YÖKDIL VE YKS -DiL sınavlarına hazırlanan adayların kelime ve okuma bilgilerini sağlam temeller üzerine kurmaları gerektiği son sınavlarda daha net anlaşılan bir gerçektir. Biz de bu gerçekten yola çıkarak sizlerin daha iyi kelime bilgisi ve daha iyi okuma becerisi geliştirmeniz için en temelden alarak öncelikli olarak bilinmesi gereken sifat ve fiilleri belirledik ve kelime çalışmaları hazırladık. Kelime bölümünde, temel sıfatlar ve fiiller listeler halinde kelimelerin anlamları, eş anlamlıları ve birlikte kullanıldığı kelimeler ile birlikte verilmiştir. Ayrıca kelimeleri pekiştirmeyi amaçlayan kelime eş anlam testleri ve iki seçenekli sorular şeklinde örnek cümleler hazırlanmıştır.

Okuma bölümü ise alt, orta ve üst seviyelerde okuma parçaları içermektedir. Okuma için de sınavlarda ihtiyaç duyulan kelime, kalıp ve soru tarzlarına odaklanarak önce konu odaklı metinler yazılmıştır.1.-44. parçalar beş temel konuyu ve kelimeleri pekiştirmek için tasarlanmıştır. Bu bölümlerde derslerde anlatılan dilbilgisi konuları ile uyumlu okuma parçaları verilmiştir. 45. parça ve sonrası kolaydan zora doğru giden farklı seviyelerde okuma parçaları ve sorularından oluşmaktadır. Okuma anlama için çok önemli olan gönderme yapan ifadeler (zamirler ve diğer referans ifadeler), parçadan kelime anlamı çıkarma, sınavlarda sorulan okuma parçası soru türleri ve çeldiriciler üzerine kurgulanmış sorulara yer verilmiştir.

İngilizce altyapısı olmayan veya çok az olanlar için kitap sonunda 12 adet başlangıç seviyede okuma parçası ek olarak sunulmuştur.
Sınava yönelik kelime ve okuma becerilerinizi geliştirmesini ümit ederek iyi okumalar diliyoruz...

Bu kitabın hazırlanmasında ve kontrolleri esnasında destek olan öğretmenlerimiz
Ahmet AKIN, İsmail TURASAN, İrem AKIN, Sedat ÇALIŞKAN, Mahir ERSEÇEN, Erdal IŞIN'a teşekkür ederiz.

Bir Dost... Akın Dil Eğitim Merkezi...

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## SIFATLAR

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## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES / TEMEL SIFAT LISTESi TABLO 1

| 1. ÖNEMLI / ÖNCELIKLi | 2. TEMEL / GEREKLi |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Important <br> 2. Crucial <br> 3. Critical <br> 4. Vital <br> 5. Significant | 1. Necessary <br> 2. Essential <br> 3. Fundamental <br> 4. Required <br> 5. Basic <br> 6. Needed |
| 3. ZORUNLU / ŞART | 4. TUHAF / GARIP |
| 1. Mandatory <br> 2. Obligatory <br> 3. Compulsory <br> 4. Enforced | 1. Strange <br> 2. Weird <br> 3. Odd <br> 4. Bizarre <br> 5. Peculiar |
| 5. SAÇMA / ABSÜRT | 6. ŞAHANE / SIRADIŞI |
| 1. Ridiculous <br> 2. Absurd <br> 3. Irrational <br> 4. Silly | 1. Fantastic <br> 2. Wonderful <br> 3. Excellent <br> 4. Outstanding <br> 5. Extraordinary |
| 7. ÇOK MIKTARDA / BOL | 8. AZ SAYIDA / AZ MIKTARDA |
| 1. Abundant <br> 2. Numerous <br> 3. Plenty <br> 4. Ample <br> 5. Considerable <br> 6. Substantial | 1. Few <br> 2. Little <br> 3. Meagre <br> 4. Low <br> Ender/nadir <br> 5. Scarce <br> 6. Rare |
| 9. YETERSIZ / SINIRLI | 10. UFAK / ÖNEMSIZ |
| 1. Inadequate <br> 2. Insufficient <br> Sınırlı <br> 3. Limited <br> 4. Restricted <br> Eksik <br> 5. Short of <br> 6. Lack of | 1. Tiny <br> 2. Paltry <br> 3. Insignificant <br> 4. Negligible <br> Kısa <br> 4. Brief <br> 5. Short <br> 6. Concise |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- importance / significance
A) crucial
B) concise
2. ---- achievement / success
A) short
B) significant
3. ---- time / man
A) low
B) short
4. ---- performance / effort
A) extraordinary
B) plenty
5. ---- evidence
A) enforced
B) ample
6. ---- power
A) silly
B) considerable
7. ---- species
A) rare
B) enforced
8. ---- sense of humour
A) weird
B) brief
9. ---- registration
A) mandatory
B) scarce
10. basic ----
A) scientist
B) training
11. ridiculous ----
A) argument
B) health
12. ---- news
A) low
B) fantastic
13. ---- amount
A) substantial
B) wonderful
14. ---- sleep / time / money
A) absurd
B) lack of
15. ---- sum / amount
A) negligible
B) silly
16. ---- income / temperature
A) low
B) compulsory

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test 1:
Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "crucial" means ----.
A) important
B) vital
D) critical
E) absurd
C) plenty
2) "necessary" means ----.
A) essential
B) ample
D) tiny
E) required
C) limited
3) "abundant" means ----.
A) required
B) numerous
D) critical
E) plenty
C) tiny
4) "few" means ----.
A) plenty
B) little
C) meager
D) low
E) numerous
5) "strange" means ----.
A) little
B) weird
C) odd
D) low
E) basic
6) "mandatory" means ----.
A) odd
B) enforced
C) obligatory
D) compulsory
E) weird
7) "tiny" means ----.
A) paltry
B) obligatory
C) insignificant
D) enforced
E) excellent
8) "wonderful" means ----.
A) little
B) excellent
D) fantastic
E) paltry
C) outstanding
9) "basic" means ----.
A) essential
B) outstanding
C) required
D) fantastic
E) fundamental
10) "inadequate" means ----.
A) fundamental
B) insufficient
D) required
E) ridiculous
11) "absurd" means ----.
A) ridiculous
B) irrational
D) silly
E) little
12) "brief" means ----.
A) short
B) irrational
D) ample
E) bizarre

## 13) "vital" means ----.

A) crucial
B) significant
D) short
E) concise
14) "peculiar" means ----.
A) significant
B) strange
D) crucial
E) bizarre
15) "numerous" means ----.
A) abundant
B) weird
D) bizarre
E) ample
16) "limited" means ----.
A) restricted
B) ample
D) plenty
E) lack of
17) "substantial" means ----.
A) short of
B) numerous
D) considerable
E) odd
18) "concise" means ----.
A) brief
B) plenty
D) numerous
E) short
19) "needed" means ----.
A) required
B) brief
C) essential
D) short
E) necessary
20) "meager" means ----.
A) few
B) essential
D) required
E) little
C) low
21) "outstanding" means ----.
A) low
B) excellent
C) fantastic
D) wonderful
E) few
22) "obligatory" means ----.
A) enforced
B) wonderful
C) compulsory
D) mandatory
E) fantastic

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 3 - Test 1: Verilen cümleyi tamamlamak için uygun ifadeyi seçiniz.

1) The most significant / abundant achievement in human history is the invention of history.
2) Wearing a helmet when riding a motorcycle is mandatory / tiny.
3) Sandra is enthusiastic and hardworking and has the potential to be an odd / excellent teacher.
4) There has been numerous / insufficient rainfall over the past two years, and farmers are having trouble.
5) Luke put out his hand and touched the enforced / tiny fingers of his baby daughter.
6) Some questions seem critical, but others are scarce / silly.
7) I could suggest many different methods, but anyway, here are just a few / compulsory.
8) The president read a low / brief statement to reporters before boarding his plane.
9) She struggled to overcome her necessary / irrational fear of the dark.
10) The city of Mycenae played a crucial / few role in the history of Greece.
11) This useful leaflet gives some basic / irrational information.
12) She felt there was something short / strange about Dexter's voice.
13) There is no fundamental / restricted difference between people of different races.
14) I loved listening to his mandatory / outstanding descriptions of life in Italy.
15) Military service is obligatory / lack of for all men who are over 20 in New Zealand.
16) During the war, things like clothes and shoes were scarce / excellent.
17) There were fantastic / numerous arrests and injuries, as well as unconfirmed stories of killings.
18) I think yoga is good and enjoyable, but some people think it is ridiculous / plenty.
19) The book is a series of interviews with brief / outstanding artists and famous writers.
20) Certain health problems are linked to poor diet and lack of / fundamental exercise

## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES / TEMEL SIFAT LISTESi TABLO 2

| 1. BÜYÜK / DEVASA | 2. AYRI/ FARKLI |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Huge <br> 2. Immense <br> 3. Giant <br> 4. Gigantic <br> 5. Vast <br> 6. Enormous <br> Derin <br> 7. Profound / deep | 1. Separate <br> 2. Distinct <br> 3. Different <br> 4. Noticeable <br> 5. Divergent <br> 6. Diverse |
| 3. AÇIK / NET | 4. CANLI / IŞILTILI |
| 1. Evident <br> 2. Clear <br> 2. Apparent <br> 3. Obvious | 1. Shining <br> 2. Luminous <br> 3. Gleaming <br> 4. Lively <br> 5. Vibrant |
| 5. GÖRÜNÜR / GÖRÜLEBILEN | 6. DEĞERLI / KIYMETLI |
| 1. Visible <br> 2. Bright <br> 3. Vivid | 1. Invaluable <br> 2. Valuable <br> 3. Priceless <br> 4. Precious |
| 7. PARASIZ KALMIŞ I iFLAS ETMiŞ | 8. YAPILABILIR / KARLI / UYGULANABILIR |
| 1. Bankrupt <br> 2. Broke | 1. Commercial <br> 2. Feasible <br> 3. Viable <br> 4. Practical <br> 5. Applicable <br> 6. Profitable <br> 7. Lucrative <br> 8. Gainful |
| 9. YENILIKĶi | 10. DÜZGÜN / UYGUN |
| 1. Innovative <br> Yetkin <br> 2. Competent <br> 3. Qualified | 1. Appropriate <br> 2. Fit <br> 3. Proper |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- difference / gap
A) huge
B) lucrative
2. ---- areas of rainforest
A) innovative
B) vast
3. ---- effect / impact
A) profound
B) qualified
4. ---- category / country
A) separate
B) broke
5. It is ---- that they agree with us.
A) giant
B) apparent
6. ---- solution to a problem
A) viable
B) bankrupt
7. ---- colour / character
A) vivid
B) lucrative
8. ---- sky
A) commercial
B) clear
9. a ---- lawyer / engineer
A) competent
B) lucrative
10. ---- investment
A) vivid
B) profitable
11. go ----
A) priceless
B) bankrupt
12. ---- job / attitude
A) proper
B) broke
13. ---- information
A) broke
B) invaluable
14. ---- jewel
A) fit
B) precious
15. ---- activity
A) broke
B) commercial
16. ---- social life / atmosphere
A) lively
B) bankrupt

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test 2: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "evident" means ----.
A) vast
B) apparent
D) clear
E) broke
C) proper
2) "separate" means ----.
A) apparent
B) distinct
D) vivid
E) clear
C) different
3) "shining" means ----.
A) luminous
B) different
D) gleaming
E) distinct
) "huge" means ----.
A) lively
B) giant
D) gigantic
E) luminous
C) enormous
4) "visible" means ----.
A) vivid
B) enormous
D) giant
E) proper
C) broke
5) "priceless" means ----.
A) precious
B) vivid
C) different
D) invaluable
E) bankrupt
6) "viable" means ----.
A) priceless
B) feasible
D) applicable
E) practical
7) "broke" means ----.
A) qualified
B) practical
D) priceless
E) bankrupt
C) clear
8) "appropriate" means ----.
A) fit
B) broke
C) vibrant
D) proper
E) noticeable
9) "gainful" means ----.
A) profitable
B) proper
D) lucrative
E) gleaming
10) "noticeable" means ----.
A) distinct
B) lucrative
D) different
E) precious
11) "competent" means ----.
A) different
B) vivid
D) qualified
E) shining
12) "immense" means ----.
A) huge
B) vast
D) competent
E) priceless
13) "clear" means ----.
A) apparent
B) evident
D) innovative
E) broke
14) "applicable" means ----.
A) viable
B) apparent
D) feasible
E) lively
C) broke
15) "valuable" means ----.
A) priceless
B) evident
D) invaluable
E) broke
16) "Iuminous" means ----.
A) valuable
B) shining
D) vibrant
E) invaluable
17) "Iucrative" means ----.
A) shining
B) vibrant
D) profitable
E) gainful
18) "proper" means ----.
A) separate
B) fit
D) bankrupt
E) appropriate
C) clear
19) "apparent" means ----.
A) commercial
B) appropriate
D) fit
E) clear
C) evident
20) "vast" means ----.
A) evident
B) clear
D) giant
E) huge
21) "distinct" means ----.
A) different
B) huge
D) enormous
E) divergent

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 3 - Test 2: Verilen cümleyi tamamlamak için uygun ifadeyi seçiniz.

1) He has an enormous / innovative amount of work to finish before Friday.
2) At last, the city was able to introduce a / an broke / innovative system of traffic control.
3) New students are expected to be commercial / competent in mathematics.
4) China is a/an huge / evident country in terms of population.
5) He tries to keep his professional life completely separate / enormous from his private life.
6) It was clearly feasible / evident that the company was in financial difficulty.
7) He couldn't tell what time it was since his watch didn't have a luminous / bankrupt screen.
8) Catering is a very lucrative / visible business if you succeed in it.
9) She just came back from holiday and she's completely broke / innovative.
10) Their most deep / valuable belongings were locked in a safe in the bedroom.
11) He did well in his exams, despite his apparent / proper lack of interest in his work.
12) The mother's behaviour has a profound / profitable impact on the developing child.
13) The use of sound was effective and appropriate / broke, and caught the audience's attention.
14) Our top priorities must be profit and bankrupt / commercial growth.
15) Istanbul is one of the most culturally diverse / broke cities in the world.
16) Tarkan's almost all songs are broke / lively.
17) Stars are visible / competent at nights when there is clear sky.
18) It is not gigantic / proper for teachers to give exam questions beforehand.
19) The baby doll is old and worn, but it's precious / lucrative to me because it was my mother's.
20) My uncle spends too much and thus he is proper / broke now.

## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES /
TEMEL SIFAT LISTESi TABLO 3

| 1. OLASI / iMKANSIZ | 2. -IN EŞígind |
| :---: | :---: |
| Olasi <br> 1. Possible <br> 2. Probable <br> 3. Likely <br> İmkansız <br> 1. Improbable <br> 2. Impossible <br> 3. Unlikely | 1. on the brink of $N /$ ing <br> 2. on the verge of <br> 3. on the edge of <br> 4. be about to |
| 3. TARAFSIZ / NESNEL | 4. KIZGIN / HAYAL KIRIKLIĞINA UĞRAMIŞ |
| 1. Objective <br> 2. Neutral <br> 3. Impartial <br> 4. Fair | 1. Angry <br> 2. Annoyed Hayal kırıklığına uğramıs <br> 3. Disappointed <br> 4. Frustrated |
| 5. YENILMEZ / GÜÇLÜ | 6. KÖTÜ HUYLU I KAVGACI |
| 1. Invincible <br> 2. Unbeatable <br> 3. Strong <br> 4. Powerful <br> 5. Mighty | 1. Belligerent <br> 2. Offensive |
| 7. DIKKATLI / TiTiz | 8. ÜNLÜ / İYi BiLinen |
| 1. Careful <br> 2. Cautious <br> 3. Meticulous | 1. Eminent <br> 2. Distinctive <br> 3. Famous <br> 4. Illustrious <br> 5. Celebrated |
| 9. ŞÜPHECI / KUŞKUCU | 10. KARARLI |
| 1. Doubtful <br> 2. Sceptical <br> 3. Dubious | 1. Determined <br> 2. Decisive |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. as soon as ---
A) possible
B) careful
2. ---- cause
A) unbeatable
B) probable
3. ---- customer
A) angry
B) neutral
4. ---- effort / researcher
A) belligerent
B) determined
5. ---- play / decision
A) annoyed
B) fair
6. ---- artist / singer
A) celebrated
B) impossible
7. ---- character
A) strong
B) likely
8. ---- planning
A) eminent
B) meticulous
9. on the ---- of bankruptcy
A) edge
B) objective
10. ---- director / artist
A) on the edge of
B) illustrious
11. ---- look / tone
A) eminent
B) doubtful
12. ---- analysis / attitude
A) objective
B) annoyed
13. ---- customers / audience
A) disappointed
B) invincible
14. ---- building / actor
A) offensive
B) famous
15. ---- scientist / painter
A) improbable
B) eminent
16. ---- driver / parents
A) careful
B) neutral

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test 3: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "objective" means ----.
A) impartial
B) celebrated
C) neutral
D) fair
E) strong
2) "on the brink of" means ----.
A) be about to
B) impartial
C) impossible
D) fair
E) on the edge of
3) "likely" means ----.
A) neutral
B) possible
C) impossible
D) probable
E) eminent
4) "eminent" means ----.
A) probable
B) famous
C) celebrated
D) illustrious
E) distinctive
5) "unlikely" means ----.
A) improbable
B) famous
C) celebrated
D) impartial
E) impossible
6) "powerful" means ----.
A) mighty
B) strong
C) impossible
D) eminent
E) unbeatable
7) "careful" means ----.
A) impossible
B) meticulous
D) mighty
E) cautious
C) illustrious
8) "be about to" means ----.
A) impartial
B) belligerent
C) famous
D) on the edge of
E) on the brink of
9) "angry" means ----.
A) mighty
B) strong
C) annoyed
D) improbable
E) on the brink of
10) "strong" means ----.
A) mighty
B) annoyed
C) invincible
D) famous
E) powerful
11) "unlikely" means ----.
A) invincible
B) powerful
C) impossible
D) improbable
E) careful
12) "careful" means ----
A) improbable
B) cautious
D) meticulous
E) impossible
13) "objective" means ----.
A) cautious
B) meticulous
D) fair
E) impartial
14) "likely" means ----
A) possible
B) probable
D) fair
E) aggressive
C) powerful
15) "eminent" means ----.
A) celebrated
B) probable
D) distinctive
E) cautious
C) famous
16) "dubious" means ----.
A) celebrated
B) famous
D) sceptical
E) likely
C) doubtful
17) "on the edge of" means ----.
A) be about to
B) sceptical
C) decisive
D) celebrated
E) on the brink of
18) "sceptical" means ----.
A) doubtful
B) be about to
C) dubious
D) impossible
E) on the brink of
19) "determined" means ----.
A) objective
B) impartial
D) decisive
E) doubtful
C) dubious
20) "probable" means ----.
A) possible
B) aggressive
C) decisive
D) celebrated
E) likely
21) "neutral" means ----.
A) unlikely
B) fair
D) objective
E) possible
C) impartial
22) "powerful" means ----.
A) mighty
B) impartial
C) objective
D) strong
E) offensive

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 3 - Test 3: Verilen cümleyi tamamlamak için uygun ifadeyi seçiniz.

1) Children in African rural areas are very likely / doubtful to be poor.
2) Immigrants have a careful / powerful influence on the local culture.
3) It's hard to give a / an famous / objective opinion about one's own children.
4) Our representative attended the peace negotiations as an impartial / offensive observer.
5) The BBC received a number of complaints about the celebrated / offensive remarks made in the interview.
6) The excellent portrait drew the attention of at least two eminent / impossible artists.
7) Paul was very impartial / careful with the coffee so as not to spill it.
8) We will take decisive / disappointed steps towards political union with Europe.
9) It is doubtful / famous whether the patient will survive the operation.
10) Van Gogh perhaps Holland's most likely / celebrated artist, died in poverty.
11) Her back injury may make it impossible / powerful for her to play tennis anymore.
12) Work is about to I annoyed start on a new factory building
13) There are improbable / angry protesters outside the closed factory.
14) Jack is extremely sceptical / famous about what he has read in the press.
15) Nuclear power plant project meet strong / eminent opposition from local people.
16) David is determined / impossible to minimize the mistakes.
17) The injured passenger was celebrated / on the edge of death when the ambulance arrived.
18) Richard gets frustrated / objective when his team loses the match.
19) This beautiful piece of jewellery is the work of a belligerent / meticulous craftsman.
20) Switzerland remained eminent / neutral during World War II.

## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES / TEMEL SIFAT LİSTESI TABLO 4

| 1. İSTEKLI / ILIMLI | 2. ÇILGIN / DELI |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Willing to <br> 2. Eager to <br> 3. Keen on / to <br> llmlı / dengeli <br> 4. Moderate <br> 5. Temperate | 1. Insane <br> 2. Crazy <br> 3. Mad |
| 3. iYiMSER / KÖTÜMSER | 4. ISYANKAR I SAVURGAN |
| 1. Optimistic <br> 2. Hopeful <br> Kötümser <br> 3. Pessimistic | 1. Rebellious <br> 2. Disobedient <br> Savurgan <br> 3. Extravagant |
| 5. DÜŞÜNCESIZ I UMURSAMAZ | 6. EMIN / KENDINE GÜVENEN / KESIN |
| 1. Thoughtless <br> 2. Reckless <br> 3. Careless <br> 4. Irresponsible | 1. Confident <br> 2. Sure <br> 3. Certain <br> 4. Assured |
| 7. ZENGIN / VARLIKLI | 8. TUTARLI / KALICI |
| 1. Rich <br> 2. Wealthy <br> 3. Prosperous <br> 4. Affluent <br> Gelisen / büyüyen <br> 5. Flourishing <br> 6. Thriving | 1. Consistent <br> 2. Stable <br> 3. Steady <br> 4. Fixed <br> 5. Persistent |
| 9. DEĞişEN / DALGALANAN | 10. GEÇici / ANLIK |
| 1. Changing <br> 2. Fluctuating <br> 3. Unsteady | 1. Temporary <br> 2. Momentary |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. drive sb/me ----
A) crazy
B) fixed
2. ---- families
A) momentary
B) wealthy
3. ---- teenagers
A) rebellious
B) sure
4. ---- growth
A) consistent
B) eager
5. ---- supporter
A) careless
B) keen
6. ---- driving
A) reckless
B) prosperous
7. ---- job
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { A) disobedient } & \text { B) temporary }\end{array}$
8. ---- lifestyle
A) extravagant
B) willing
9. ---- doses of caffeine
A) affluent
B) moderate
10. ---- economic forecast
A) optimistic
B) rich
11. ---- exchange rate
A) eager
B) fluctuating
12. ---- problem
A) persistent
B) optimistic
13. feel ----
A) confident
B) fixed
14. ---- parents
A) momentary
B) irresponsible
15. ---- societies / individuals
A) affluent
B) sure
16. at a ---- price
A) thriving
B) fixed

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "keen" means ----.
A) eager
B) rich
D) steady
E) willing
2) "reckless" means ----.
A) careless
B) eager
D) willing
E) irresponsible
C) thoughtless
3) "prosperous" means ----.
A) careless
B) wealthy
D) rich
E) affluent
C) thoughtless
4) "insane" means ----.
A) crazy
B) rich
C) affluent
D) fixed
E) mad
5) "hopeful" means ----.
A) wealthy
B) mad
C) optimistic
D) crazy
E) consistent
6) "willing" means ----.
A) persistent
B) eager
C) thoughtless
D) keen
E) steady
7) "persistent" means ----.
A) steady
B) eager
C) consistent
D) keen
E) fixed
8) "unsteady" means ----.
A) consistent
B) changing
D) fluctuating
E) fixed
C) wealthy
9) "irresponsible" means ----.
A) thoughtless
B) fluctuating
D) careless
E) reckless
C) changing
10) "rich" means ----.
A) wealthy
B) thoughtless
D) reckless
E) prosperous
C) affluent
11) "certain" means ----.
A) sure
B) wealthy
D) temperate
E) assured
12) "temporary" means ----.
A) sure
B) extravagant
D) consistent
E) assured
13) "fluctuating" means ----.
A) momentary
B) changing
D) moderate
E) reckless
14) "consistent" means ----.
A) fixed
B) steady
D) assured
E) fluctuating
C) wealthy
15) "moderate" means ----.
A) willing
B) temperate
D) confident
E) temporary
C) affluent
16) "affluent" means ----.
A) wealthy
B) rich
D) prosperous
E) temperate
17) "sure" means ----.
A) certain
B) wealthy
D) assured
E) confident
18) "unsteady" means ----.
A) changing
B) certain
D) willing
E) fluctuating
C) confident
19) "consistent" means ----.
A) stable
B) fluctuating
D) keen
E) steady
C) fixed
20) "optimistic" means ----.
A) steady
B) hopeful
D) fixed
E) eager
C) crazy
21) "reckless" means ----.
A) careless
B) hopeful
D) certain
E) irresponsible
22) "insane" means ----.
A) thoughtless
B) irresponsible
C) mad

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 3 - Test 4: Verilen cümleyi tamamlamak için uygun ifadey iseçiniz.

1) Judges must be firm, fair and consistent / crazy in their application of the law.
2) Jack's final report is far more careless / temperate. It is full of all sorts of errors.
3) The study shows a rich / steady decline in the number of private college students.
4) I told them I was perfectly willing / pessimistic to help.
5) The Prime Minister appeared relaxed and confident / irresponsible of winning an overall majority.
6) It is wealthy I insane to go camping in this kind of stormy and too cold weather.
7) When you are pessimistic / temporary, your attitude is often negative towards everything.
8) After the war, Germany became one of Europe's most thoughtless / prosperous countries.
9) In spite of all their problems, Turkish people manage to remain fluctuating / optimistic.
10) A momentary / affluent cloud sometimes passes in front of the sun.
11) It is highly irresponsible / thriving of him to leave the children on their own in the pool.
12) The changing / hopeful size of an infant's head is considered an index of brain growth.
13) It is certain / thoughtless of the teenagers not to offer their seats to the old people on the bus.
14) After a recovery period for 3 months, Simon is rich / eager to get back to work as soon as possible.
15) Moderate / Pessimistic exercise, such as walking and swimming, can protect us from heart diseases.
16) Pam's ambition is always to marry a rich / momentary man.
17) The local police are wealthy / hopeful of catching those responsible for the illegal graffiti on the wall.
18) Fuel prices have become more willing / stable after several increases last year.
19) Exports to non-EU countries will be affected negatively by fluctuating / willing exchange rates.
20) Thailand's flourishing / irresponsible tourist industry is very successful and is making a profit.

## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES / TEMEL SIFAT LISTESi TABLO 5

| 1. KALICI / UZUN SÜRELI | 2. YAVAŞ / KADEMELi |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Permanent <br> 2. Lasting <br> 3. Eternal <br> 4. Constant | 1. Gradual <br> 2. Slow <br> 3. Step-by-step |
| 3. ARTAN / YÜKSELEN | 4. AZALAN / DÜŞEN |
| 1. Increasing <br> 2. Growing <br> 3. Ascending <br> 4. Soaring <br> 5. Mounting | 1. Decreasing <br> 2. Descending <br> 3. Lessening <br> 4. Declining |
| 5. ANI / BEKLENMEDIK | 6. DAKIK / HIZLI / TEZ CANLI |
| 1. Instant <br> 2. Sudden <br> 3. Immediate <br> 4. Abrupt | 1. Swift <br> 2. Prompt <br> 3. Quick <br> 4. Rapid <br> 5. Fast |
| 7. BENZER / ALAKALI | 8. AYNI |
| 1. Similar to <br> 2. Resembling <br> 3. Alike <br> 4. Akin to <br> 5. Related to / with <br> 6. Relevant | 1. Identical to <br> 2. The same as <br> 3. Uniform |
| 9. EŞiT / DENK | 10. ÇEŞiTLi |
| 1. Equal <br> 2. Even | 1. Varied <br> 2. Various |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- growth / reaction
A) rapid
B) alike
2. gradual ----
A) societies
B) rise
3. ---- in size
A) slow
B) equal
4. ---- to economy
A) related
B) various
5. ---- coffee
A) eternal
B) instant
6. ---- twins
A) identical
B) immediate
7. ---- damage / residence
A) permanent
B) versatile
8. ---- as the original
A) abrupt
B) the same
9. ---- change
A) mounting
B) sudden
10. ---- to the original
A) akin
B) various
11. ---- distribution of wealth
A) even
B) lessening
12. ---- fear
A) quick
B) constant
13. a / an ---- animal / car
A) fast
B) immediate
14. ---- peace
A) identical
B) lasting
15. ---- to the previous version
A) similar
B) the same
16. ---- unemployment / worries
A) various
B) soaring

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 2 - Adjective Synonyms Test 5: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) "increasing" means ----.
A) growing
B) declining
D) similar
E) soaring
C) ascending
2) "decreasing" means ----.
A) soaring
B) lessening
D) descending
E) akin to
3) "permanent" means ----.
A) declining
B) lasting
D) eternal
E) similar
C) constant
4) "gradual" means ----.
A) eternal
B) slow
D) step-by-step
E) sudden
5) "instant" means ----.
A) slow
B) sudden
C) ascending
D) abrupt
E) gradual
6) "swift" means ----.
A) fast
B) quick
D)rapid
E) declining
C) prompt
7) "similar to" means ----.
A) rapid
B) resembling
D) alike
E) quick
8) "identical to" means ----.
A) uniform
B) the same as
C) eternal
D) slow
E) step-by-step
9) "equal" means ----.
A) sudden
B) decreasing
D) eternal
E) even
C) various
10) "various" means ----.
A) uniform
B) varied
D) increasing
E) decreasing
11) "sudden" means ----.
A) abrupt
B) varied
D) instant
E) eternal
12) "various" means ----.
A) declining
B) abrupt
D) varied
E) identical to
C) instant
13) "quick" means ----.
A) fast
B) the same
D) swift
E) prompt
14) "the same as" means ----.
A) uniform
B) fast
D) instant
E) identical to
C) rapid
15) "constant" means ----.
A) permanent
B) uniform
D) rapid
E) eternal
16) "soaring" means ----.
A) permanent
B) growing
D) increasing
E) mounting
C) ascending
17) "sudden" means ----.
A) increasing
B) instant
D) immediate
E) mounting
C) abrupt
18) "akin to" means ----.
A) similar to
B) gradual
D) abrupt
E) resembling
C) alike
19) "uniform" means ----.
A) the same as
B) various
D) gradual
E) identical to
C) instant

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20) "step-by-step" means ----.
A) slow
B) gradual
D) similar
E) the same as
C) related
C) related
21) "lessening" means ----.
A) decreasing
B) slow
D) descending
E) gradual
C) declining
22) "eternal" means ----.
A) lasting
B) decreasing
C) constant
E) quick
D) ascending

## 100 READING

EXERCISE 3 - Test 5: Verilen cümleyi tamamlamak için uygun ifadeyi seçiniz.

1) Tourists have to sign various / slow documents before they visit another country.
2) Significant number of car accidents cause fast / permanent damage to those involved.
3) A good education system should provide equal / abrupt opportunities for all children.
4) Ali kept in constant / unlike contact with his family in Ankara while he was abroad in Australia.
5) These two coins may look the same / ascending but one of them is a forgery.
6) Rebuilding a country's economy is a long and sudden / slow process.
7) This picture is identical / lessening to the one in the museum of Modern Art in New York.
8) One's stress level increases rapidly with slow / increasing temperature.
9) Applicants must hold a degree in accounting or a related / permanent field.
10) The patient was admitted to hospital with a varied / soaring temperature.
11) The speech of Russian President is strikingly decreasing / similar to the American president's speech.
12) Rural communities are struggling because of declining / soaring resources due to the severe drought.
13) There has been a / an alike / rapid increase in the population of the country recently.
14) People's negative impact on the environment can only be improved by the decreasing / swift population.
15) Let's grab a / an quick / increasing lunch at that small coffee shop near the park.
16) Underwater cables permit instant / descending communication between the continents.
17) Sudden / Identical changes in your life may lead to depression.
18) Until we all give up violence, there cannot possibly be lasting / identical peace in the world.
19) The committee had to make a / an abrupt / lessening change in the project to spend less money.

## 100 READING

LIST OF BASIC ADJECTIVES / TEMEL SIFAT LISTESi TABLO 6

| 1. ZIT / KARŞIT / MUHALIF | 2. UYUMSUZ I UYUŞMAZ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Opposing <br> 2. Contrary <br> 3. Resisting | 1. Incompatible <br> 2. At odds with <br> Yabancı <br> 3. Alien <br> 4. Foreign(er) |
| 3. KÖTÜ / İSTEMEYEN | 4. VERIMSIZ |
| 1. Adverse <br> 2. Unfavourable <br> 3. Bad <br> 4. Terrible <br> 5. Awful | 1. Barren <br> 2. Infertile <br> 3. Arid <br> 4. Fruitless |
| 5. ACI / SERT | 6. KARMAŞIK / KAFA KARIŞTIRICI |
| 1. Bitter <br> 2. Alarming <br> 3. Harsh <br> 4. Severe | 1. Confusing <br> 2. Puzzling <br> 3. Perplexing |
| 7. TARTIŞMALI | 8. ZALIM ACIMASIZ |
| 1. Controversial <br> 2. Contradictory | 1. Cruel <br> 2. Brutal <br> 3. Evil |
| 9. YOZLAŞMIŞ I AHLAK DIŞI | 10. SAHTE / KORSAN |
| 1. Corrupt <br> 2. Immoral <br> Dürüst olmayan <br> 1. Dishonest | 1. Counterfeit <br> 2. Forged <br> 3. Fake <br> 4. False <br> Yanılticı <br> 5. Deceptive <br> 6. Misleading |

EXERCISE 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- plan
A) controversial
B) alien
2. ---- weather
A) dishonest
B) terrible
3. ---- money
A) counterfeit
B) resisting
4. ---- ideas
A) barren
B) opposing
5. a ---- society
A) false
B) corrupt
6. at an ---- rate
A) alarming
B) opposing
7. ---- impression / accusation
A) false
B) arid
8. ---- murder / attack
A) barren
B) brutal
9. ---- questions / explanation
A) confusing
B) forged
10. ---- land
A) infertile
B) contrary
11. ---- with the new computer
A) incompatible
B) arid
12. ---- depression
A) severe
B) corrupt
13. a/an ---- language
A) alarming
B) foreign
14. ---- statements / claims
A) forged
B) contradictory
15. a ---- ID card
A) fake
B) harsh
16. ---- regions / land
A) arid
B) contradictory
